Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

July, 1991
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Virginia Employment Commission

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THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

Virginia's unemployment rate remained at the June level of 6.0 percent in July, and the number of unemployed was down 200 to 198,400. The jobless rate usually decreases between June and July in Virginia, and this year was the first time in 14 years (since 1977) that there has not been a decline in the unemployment rate in the 30-day period between mid-June and mid-July. The timing of both the reference week and the July Fourth holiday contributed to the lack of a jobless reduction in the 1991 June-July period. The temporary vacation factory furloughs this year involved a net 25 percent fewer workers in the normal six-week vacation period from mid-June through the end of July than in the similar 1990 six-week span. The smaller number of available summer job opportunities this year caused the college and high school students who had entered the job market in May and June to prolong their job search into the first two weeks of July. This July's 6.0 percent statewide jobless rate was the highest July rate in eight years. The current state rate was above the 4.2 percent July 1990 jobless level but was below the July 1991 U.S. jobless rate of 6.7 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

The state labor force increased 16,900 in July to a record 3,333,500. Total employment expanded 17,100 as a result of seasonal additions in agriculture and among the self-employed. Because total employment grew slightly faster than the labor force, unemployment was down 200 to 198,400. With the vacation furloughs, there were 55,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in July, compared to 51,000 in June and 40,000 last July. The vacation closings also increased average new claims per week in July to 7,500--above the 7,100 per week June level. With fewer total vacation closings in 1991, the current new claims level was below the 9,200 per week registered in July 1990.

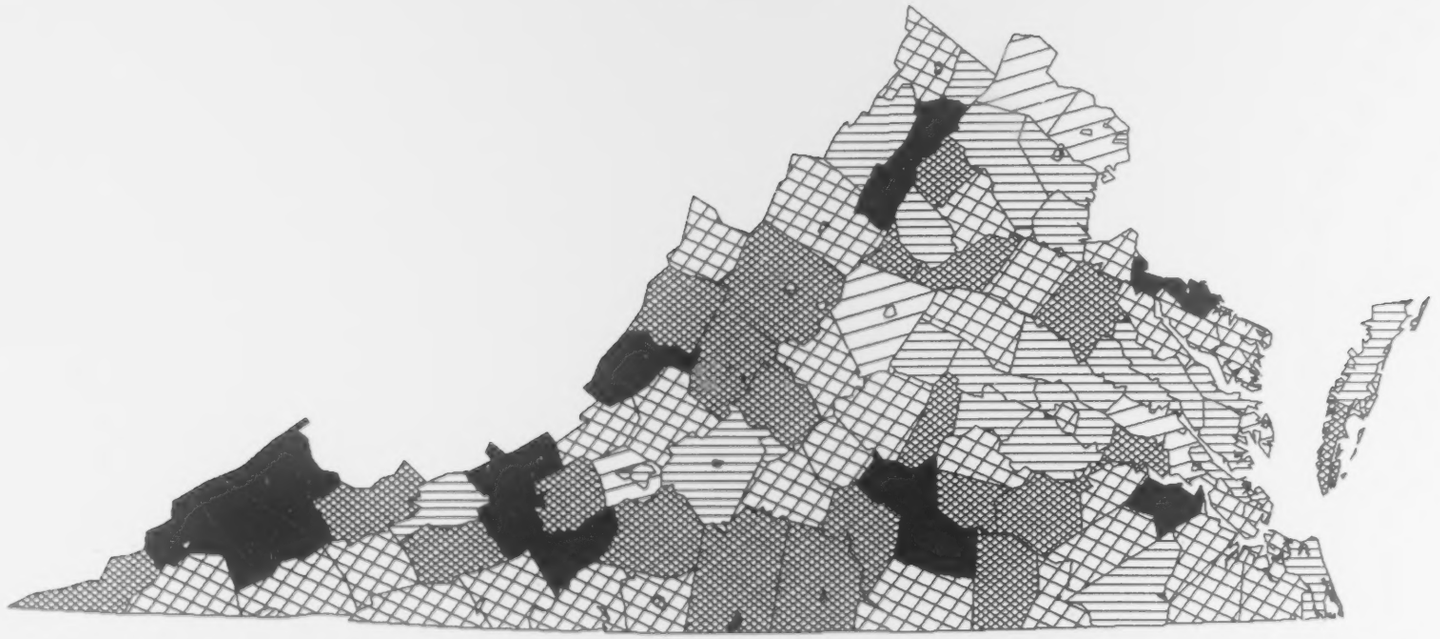
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

The removal of public and private school employees on ten-month contracts from education payrolls for July and August, along with summer plant vacation closings, reduced July nonagricultural employment. Nonagricultural wage and salary employment was down 32,200 to 2,856,800 in July. The 1.7 percent over-the-year job loss in July was unchanged from the year-to-year job reduction recorded in June. Government employment dropped 25,700 to 556,900 with the close of schools in June. Services also had a corresponding decrease of 7,000 to 756,800 from last month's record 763,800 as private schools closed for the summer. Manufacturing employment was down 1,100 to 412,500 as the usual July vacation plant closings occurred in furniture, apparel, electronics, paper, and chemicals. Trade employment was down 400 to 647,300. Seasonal gains were noted in construction (+800 to 166,100), finance (+500 to 152,700), and mining (+100 to 14,900); and summer travel added jobs in transportation/utilities (+600 to 149,600). Virginia's 308,500 factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $428.63 in July, $3.90 above June and $22.82 higher than last July. The average hourly factory wage rate was $10.48 in July, $.07 more than June and $.36 greater than July 1990. The length of the average production workweek was 40.9 hours in July, 1.0 hour longer than June and 0.8 hour greater than last year in July.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

The urban areas generally showed mixed trends in July. Roanoke and Lynchburg, which earlier in the year had felt relatively little impact from the recession, were experiencing vacation closings in July. Tidewater and Richmond-Petersburg each saw a 0.1 percent run-up in their jobless rates because of few new hires which were making workers slower to move on to new jobs once they become unemployed. Northern Virginia, along with several medium-sized and smaller areas, experienced small decreases in joblessness. Among individual cities and counties, Fairfax City, at 2.3 percent, had the lowest jobless rate; and Lunenburg County, at 18.7 percent, had the highest jobless rate.

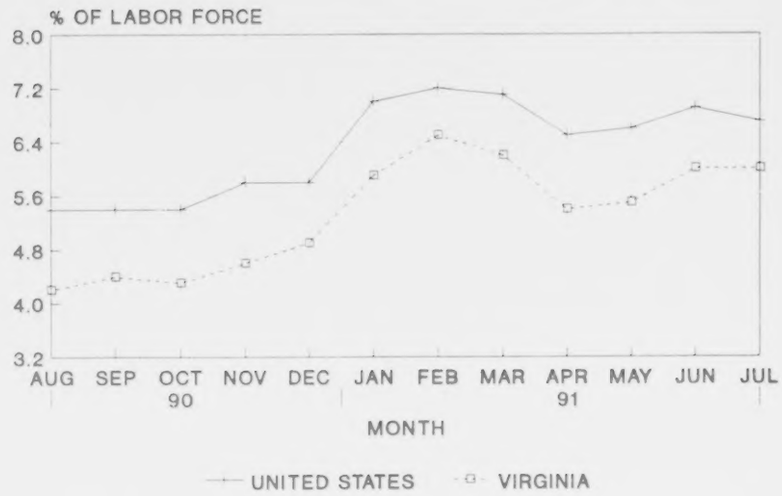
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
JULY 1991



STATE OF VIRGINIA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

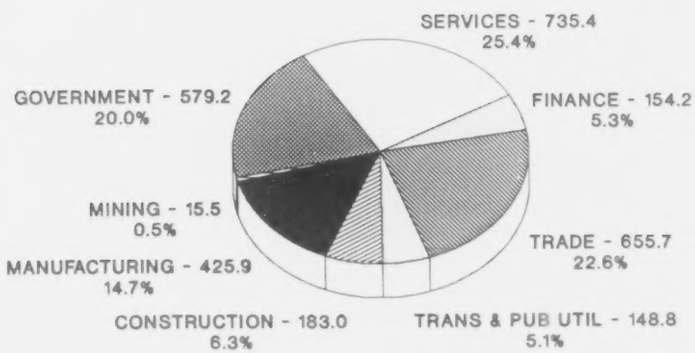
- Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment decreased 32,200 in July with the closing of schools for the summer to 2,856,800 jobs. This was 48,600 or 1.7 percent below last July.
- In the goods-producing industries, summer vacation closings in manufacturing (-1,100) offset gains of 800 in construction and 100 in mining.
- Service-producing employment was down 32,000 in July with government (-25,700) and services (-7,000) because of public and private school closings accounting for most of the loss. Transportation (+600) and finance (+500) increased while trade was off 400.
- Factory production workers earned an averge weekly wage of $428.63, $3.90 above June and $22.82 higher than last July.
- The hourly factory wage of $10.48 was $.07 greater than June and $.36 more than July 1990.
- The average workweek was 0.1 hour longer than June and 0.8 hour above one year ago.
- Virginia's unemployment rate at 6.0 percent in July was unchanged from June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

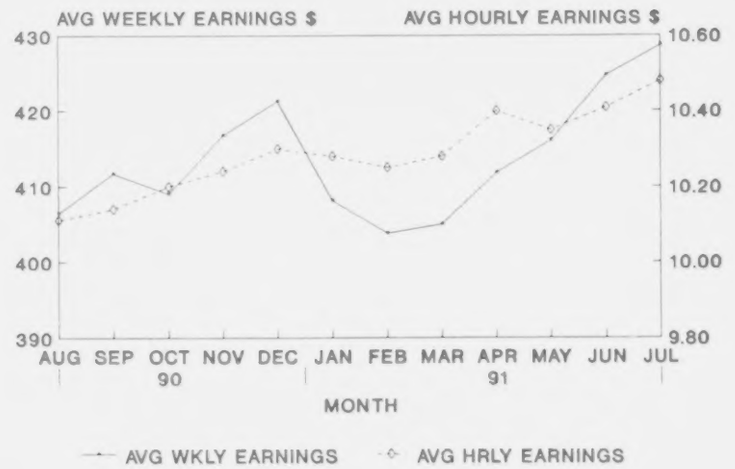


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



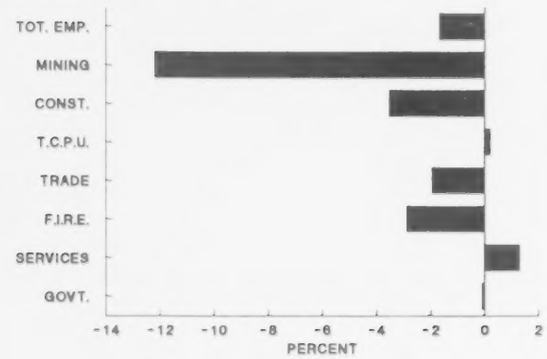
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



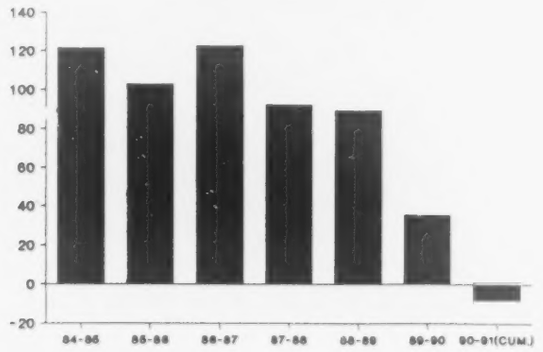
STATEWIDE
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,772.5	427.4	15.9	191.0	145.6	633.8	149.3	665.1	544.4
1989	2,861.9	429.6	14.9	195.5	147.2	654.7	152.4	705.0	562.6
1990	2,897.6	425.9	15.5	183.0	148.8	655.7	154.2	735.4	579.2

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2905.1	2898.7	2911.0	2908.3	2911.9	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2889.0	2856.8
GOODS PRODUCING	633.6	632.6	627.4	617.2	613.2	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.7	593.5
MINING	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9
CONSTRUCTION	190.3	188.7	184.6	180.9	175.7	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.3	166.1
MANUFACTURING	427.5	428.0	427.0	420.7	422.2	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.6	412.5
DURABLE GOODS	207.8	207.3	206.1	204.9	202.6	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.8	197.8
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS	25.3	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.5
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.3
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	21.7	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6	20.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2
FABRICATED METAL	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.9
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	22.5	22.4	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	35.1	34.7	34.5	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.7
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP	44.7	44.1	44.2	43.9	43.5	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.8	44.1
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	219.7	220.7	220.9	215.8	219.6	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.8	214.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	36.3	36.9	37.7	38.5	38.5	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.3
MEAT PRODUCTS	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.4
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
BAKERY PRODUCTS	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
BEVERAGES	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	12.5	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	41.2	41.1	40.8	36.5	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8	39.1
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	18.5	18.3	17.9	13.8	17.4	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
APPAREL & OTHER TXTILE	26.8	27.6	27.2	25.8	25.6	25.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	25.3	26.4	25.7	26.4
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	7.1	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-WND	14.2	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.1
PAPER & ALLIED	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.1
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	36.0	35.4	35.0	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	30.2	29.9	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.5
PLASTICS MATERIALS	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.7	17.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.9	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
SERVICE PRODUCING	2271.8	2266.1	2283.6	2291.1	2298.7	2300.8	2255.6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2295.3	2263.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	149.3	148.6	149.3	149.9	150.1	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	149.0	149.0	149.6
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	37.5	37.0	37.4	38.0	38.5	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.8
COMMUNICATIONS	44.1	43.8	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1
TRADE	660.7	661.8	656.8	658.8	667.8	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	647.7	647.3
WHOLESALE TRADE	134.9	134.8	134.0	133.6	133.2	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.1
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	81.2	81.0	80.0	79.3	79.1	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4	76.2
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.3	54.1	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.9
RETAIL TRADE	525.8	527.0	522.8	525.2	534.6	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	518.5	518.2
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	65.8	65.8	64.5	65.7	70.9	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	63.0
FOOD STORES	87.2	87.2	86.3	87.3	88.2	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.8
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	59.0	59.0	58.6	57.7	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.9	57.2
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	32.0	33.2	34.9	33.2	34.4	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.1
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	26.5	26.4	26.5	27.3	28.0	29.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.2
EATING & DRINKING	165.4	164.9	163.1	161.4	162.0	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8	165.9
MISC RETAIL	67.5	68.5	69.1	70.8	72.3	74.7	70.4	67.0	68.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.7
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	157.2	156.7	154.5	152.7	152.1	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.2	152.7
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	55.7	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4	54.4
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL'90	AUG'90	SEP'90	OCT'90	NOV'90	DEC'90	JAN'91	FEB'91	MAR'91	APR'91	MAY'91	JUN'91	JUL'91
INSURANCE AGENTS	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0
REAL ESTATE	39.3	39.2	38.1	36.4	35.9	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5	36.8
SERVICES	747.2	747.9	748.4	743.1	739.4	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.8	756.8
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	48.7	48.8	47.3	45.7	44.6	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.9	50.0
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	33.7	32.9
BUSINESS SERVICES	169.4	168.9	169.8	168.1	167.1	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.6	167.0
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.9
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
MOTION PICTURES	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	32.4	31.9	29.0	23.9	21.4	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.1	34.9
HEALTH SERVICES	165.6	166.3	166.5	166.9	166.0	167.8	168.1	167.8	169.3	169.1	169.7	171.6	172.5
HOSPITALS	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.4	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	84.1
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	27.7	28.0	36.2	38.2	38.4	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	34.9	28.5
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	557.4	551.1	574.6	586.6	589.3	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	589.4	592.6	556.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	179.0	176.6	173.7	173.3	172.3	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.8	177.0
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	378.4	374.5	400.9	413.3	417.0	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	416.8	379.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	128.9	128.3	140.8	144.3	145.1	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	132.9	128.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	249.6	246.2	260.1	269.0	271.9	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	273.9	251.3

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	JUL91	JUN91	JUL90	JUL91	JUN91	JUL90	JUL91	JUN91	JUL90
MANUFACTURING	$428.63	$424.73	$405.81	$10.48	$10.41	$10.12	40.9	40.8	40.1
DURABLE GOODS	$433.24	$427.24	$415.17	$10.49	$10.37	$9.98	41.3	41.2	41.6
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$306.89	$314.81	$302.64	$7.93	$7.89	$7.78	38.7	39.9	38.9
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$276.38	$284.07	$264.02	$7.16	$7.21	$6.84	38.6	39.4	38.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$406.55	$407.30	$393.42	$9.82	$9.91	$9.48	41.4	41.1	41.5
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$430.64	$447.62	$497.51	$10.93	$10.76	$11.13	39.4	41.6	44.7
FABRICATED METAL	$457.47	$448.51	$465.45	$11.05	$11.02	$10.70	41.4	40.7	43.5
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$428.58	$415.33	$430.01	$10.18	$10.13	$9.84	42.1	41.0	43.7
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$431.52	$426.36	$404.89	$10.25	$10.20	$9.78	42.1	41.8	41.4
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$463.11	$455.61	$434.19	$10.77	$10.67	$10.59	43.0	42.7	41.0
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$506.71	$556.25	$504.01	$12.21	$12.50	$11.64	41.5	44.5	43.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$430.56	$407.20	$379.72	$10.35	$10.18	$9.15	41.6	40.0	41.5
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$451.65	$430.89	$398.79	$9.63	$9.47	$9.21	46.9	45.5	43.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$424.27	$433.65	$406.02	$10.45	$10.50	$10.10	40.6	41.3	40.2
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$446.91	$424.79	$460.98	$11.73	$11.45	$11.70	38.1	37.1	39.4
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$464.03	$474.65	$425.60	$10.97	$11.09	$10.33	42.3	42.8	41.2
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$351.89	$381.06	$365.45	$9.14	$9.16	$8.66	38.5	41.6	42.2
MISC MANUFACTURING	$369.84	$431.14	$331.20	$10.05	$10.49	$9.00	36.8	41.1	36.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	$424.03	$420.73	$396.67	$10.47	$10.44	$10.25	40.5	40.3	38.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$412.00	$411.16	$379.24	$9.88	$9.86	$9.65	41.7	41.7	39.3
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$336.94	$332.88	$302.63	$8.08	$8.06	$7.74	41.7	41.3	39.1
BRDWVN COT,MANM,WOOL	$355.31	$352.36	$323.61	$8.38	$8.33	$8.05	42.4	42.3	40.2
KNITTING MILLS	$322.73	$326.01	$289.93	$7.91	$8.01	$7.65	40.8	40.7	37.9
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$406.00	$340.77	$313.65	$8.75	$7.87	$7.65	46.4	43.3	41.0
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$283.53	$274.89	$288.01	$7.27	$7.35	$7.31	39.0	37.4	39.4
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$330.69	$339.46	$265.61	$7.55	$7.95	$7.44	43.8	42.7	35.7
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$234.98	$235.87	$221.60	$6.20	$6.24	$6.19	37.9	37.8	35.8
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$261.82	$260.60	$242.82	$6.89	$6.84	$6.84	38.0	38.1	35.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$219.24	$222.81	$200.64	$5.80	$5.91	$5.70	37.8	37.7	35.2
PAPER & ALLIED	$552.98	$534.66	$546.12	$12.92	$12.73	$12.44	42.8	42.0	43.9
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$686.26	$652.27	$687.60	$15.74	$15.42	$15.28	43.6	42.3	45.0
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$411.96	$417.24	$424.12	$11.38	$11.40	$11.34	36.2	36.6	37.4
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$379.52	$378.30	$372.57	$11.86	$11.64	$11.29	32.0	32.5	33.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$576.55	$567.03	$506.79	$13.96	$13.83	$13.66	41.3	41.0	37.1
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$610.17	$596.90	$560.20	$14.81	$14.63	$13.97	41.2	40.8	40.1

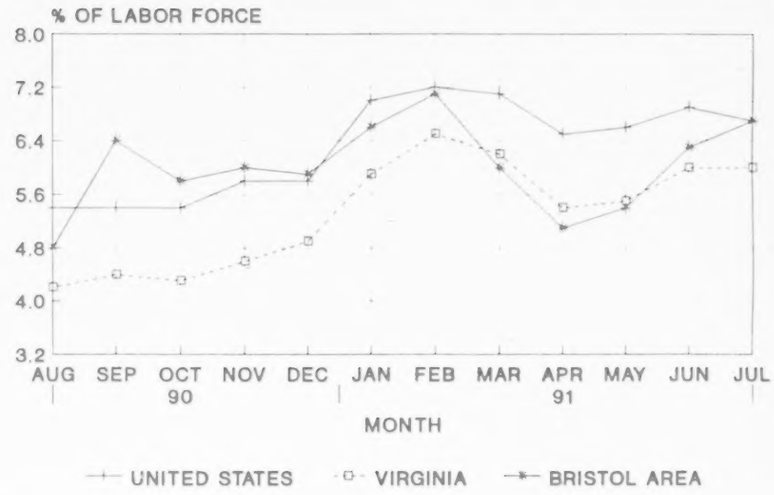
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

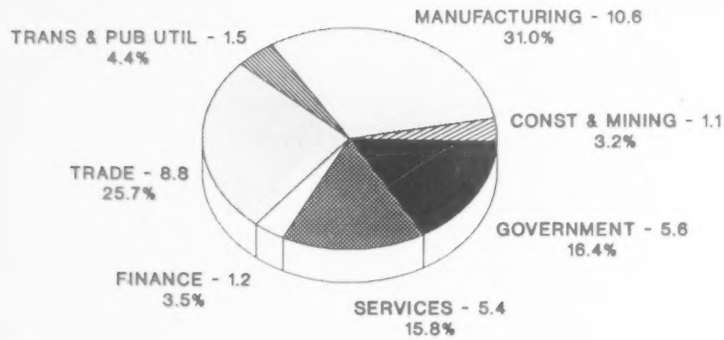
- Bristol nonagricultural employment at 34,000 jobs was 1,100 below June, but 200 or 0.6 percent above the July 1990 level.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100 this month because of temporary vacation furloughs in manufacturing (-200) offsetting a seasonal gain in construction/mining (+100).
- Service-producing employment decreased seasonally by 1,000 as school closings for the summer months reduced both government (-900) and services (-100). Other service-producing segments were unchanged.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $375.06 in July, $2.95 less than June, but $28.66 higher than last July.
- Production workers' hourly wages averaged $8.93 in July, $.22 above June and $.27 more than last year.
- The factory workweek shrunk 1.4 hours from June because of the vacation furloughs, but was 2.0 hours longer than last year in July.
- Vacation furloughs increased the Bristol area unemployment rate to 6.7 percent in July from 6.3 percent in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

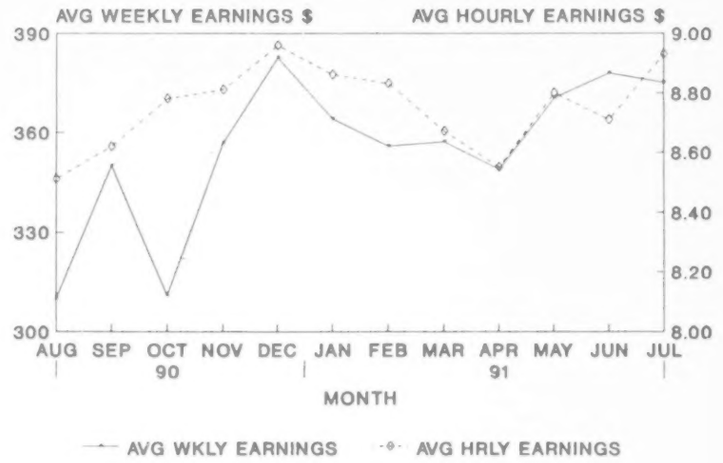


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



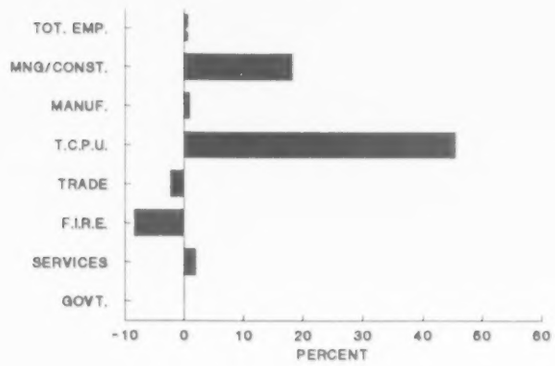
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



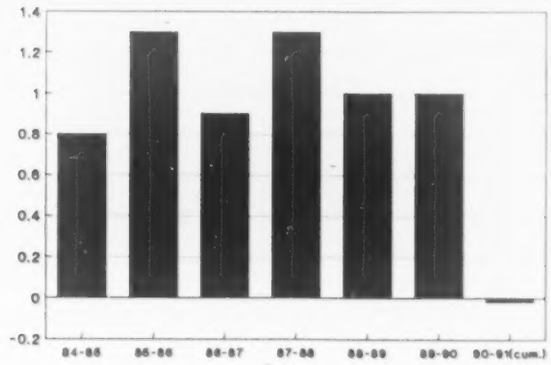
BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	27.1	9.4	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	1.0	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	1.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.3	10.9	1.0	1.2	8.1	1.2	4.8	5.0
1989	33.3	10.7	1.1	1.3	8.6	1.2	5.1	5.2
1990	34.3	10.6	1.1	1.5	8.8	1.2	5.4	5.6

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

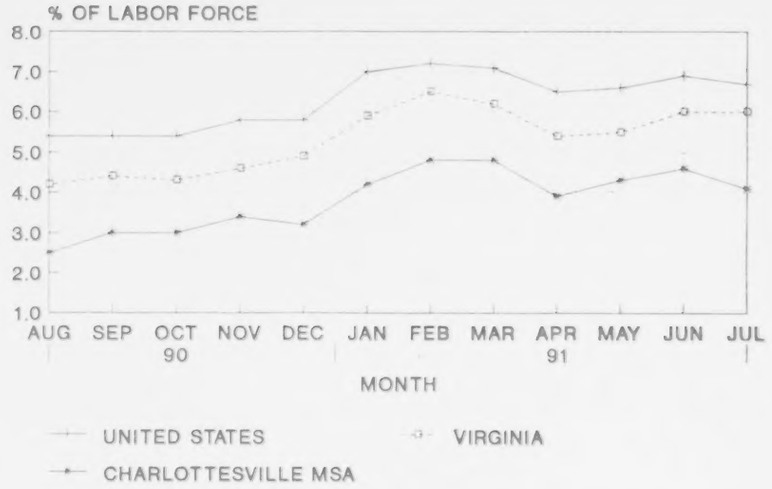
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	33.8	33.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.0
GOODS PRODUCING	11.8	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.1
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
MANUFACTURING	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.8
DURABLE GOODS	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4
APPAREL & OTHER TXTILE	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	22.0	22.0	22.4	22.8	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	21.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
TRADE	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.8
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

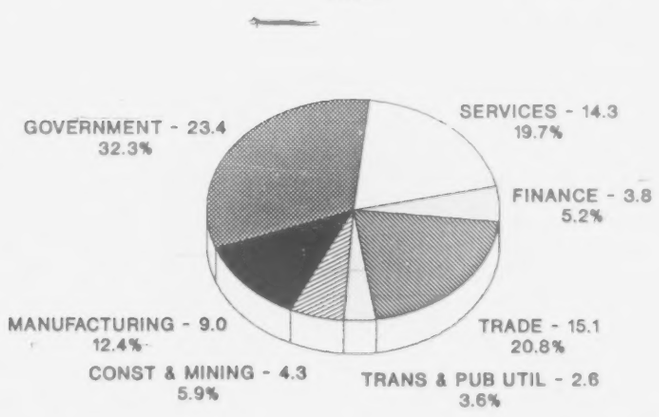
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

- Charlottesville nonagricultural employment declined seasonally by 1,100 in July to 69,800 jobs--a level 600 or 0.9 percent below July 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100 with vacation closings in manufacturing (-200) outweighing a gain of 100 in construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment was down 1,000, reflecting the impact of school closings for the summer in government (-800) and services (-300). A gain of 200 was recorded in trade while finance lost 100 jobs.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $359.60 in July, down $29.93 from June, but $6.37 above last July.
- Average hourly earnings of production workers at $9.15 were $.07 above June and $.23 higher than July 1990.
- The factory workweek at 39.3 hours was down 3.6 hours from June and was 0.3 hour below July a year ago.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate was 4.1 percent in July, down from 4.6 percent in June.

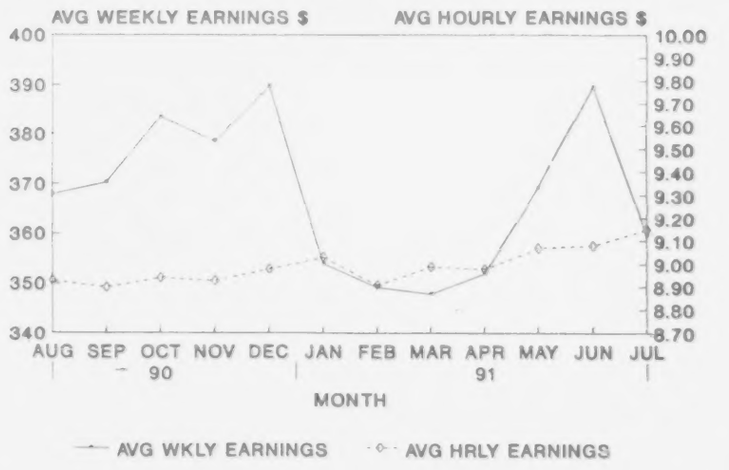
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA



EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)



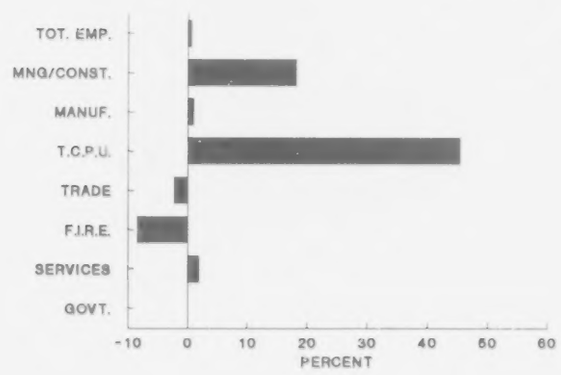
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



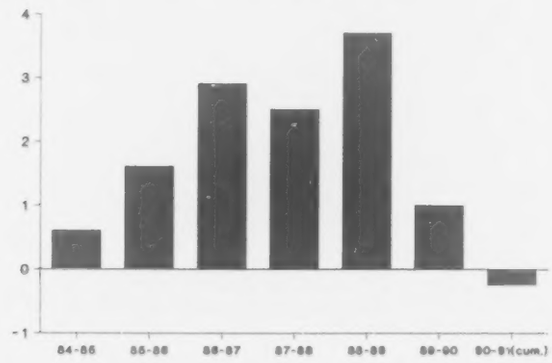
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Conetruction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	55.1	9.7	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	22.1
1982	54.9	9.4	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	3.1	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	3.5	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	3.4	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	3.7	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	67.7	8.9	4.1	2.4	13.5	3.8	12.7	22.3
1989	71.4	9.2	4.3	2.6	14.5	4.2	13.6	23.1
1990	72.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	15.1	3.8	14.3	23.4

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	70.4	70.1	73.0	73.5	74.2	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	70.9	69.8
GOODS PRODUCING	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
MANUFACTURING	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3
DURABLE GOODS	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
FOOD & KINDRED PROD	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	57.1	56.9	59.9	60.5	61.2	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.5	57.5
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
RETAIL TRADE	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
SERVICES	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	21.3	21.1	24.1	24.5	24.9	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.3	21.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	19.8	19.7	22.8	23.2	23.6	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.2
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	15.0	14.9	17.3	17.6	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2	15.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.0

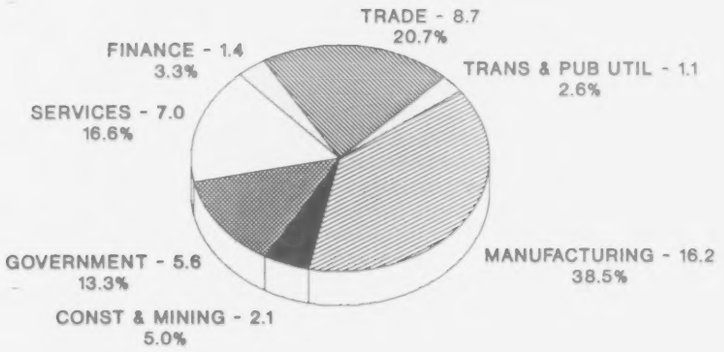
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

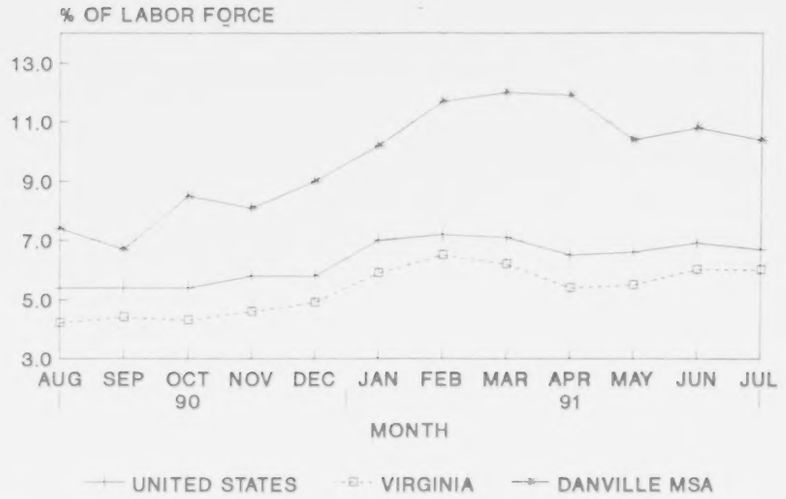
- Danville nonagricultural employment was lowered 900 jobs to 39,400 in July by school closings for the summer. The current nonfarm employment level was 1,600 or 3.9 percent below last July, reflecting the recent recession.
- Goods-producing employment increased 200 jobs with gains of 100 each in manufacturing and construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment dropped 1,100 jobs with losses related to school closings in government (-900) and services (-100). Transportation employment was also down by 100.
- The average weekly wage of factory workers was $431.38 in July, $9.79 above June and $21.61 higher than last July.
- The average hourly factory wage at $10.15 in July was up $.04 over the month and $.18 over the year.
- The production workweek at 42.5 hours was 0.8 hour longer than June and 1.4 hours greater than July 1990.
- Danville's unemployment rate of 10.4 percent in July was down slightly from 10.8 percent in June.

EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

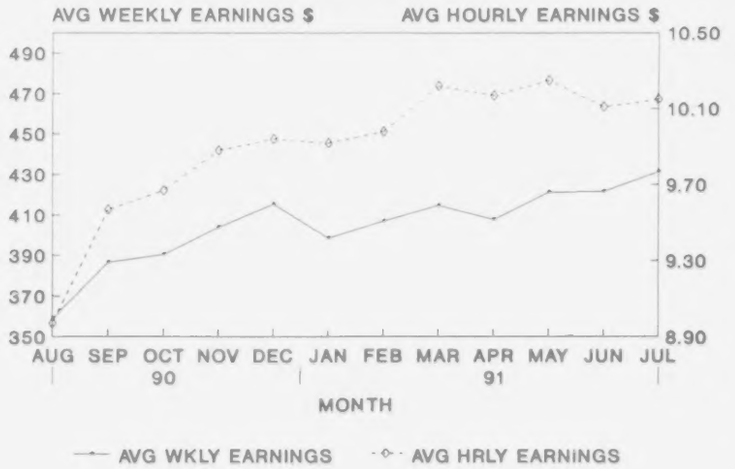
1990



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA



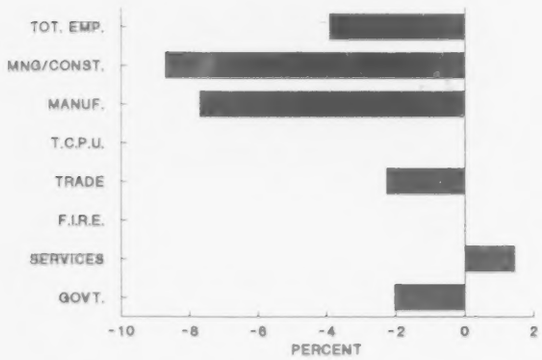
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



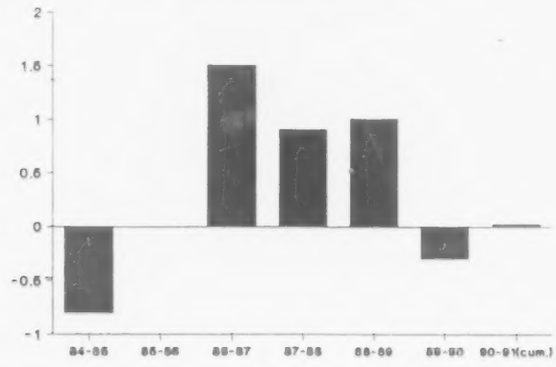
DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	40.1	19.3	1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	1.5	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	1.5	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	1.8	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.3	16.6	2.0	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.3	5.1
1989	42.3	17.1	2.1	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.5	5.3
1990	42.0	16.2	2.1	1.1	8.7	1.4	7.0	5.6

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

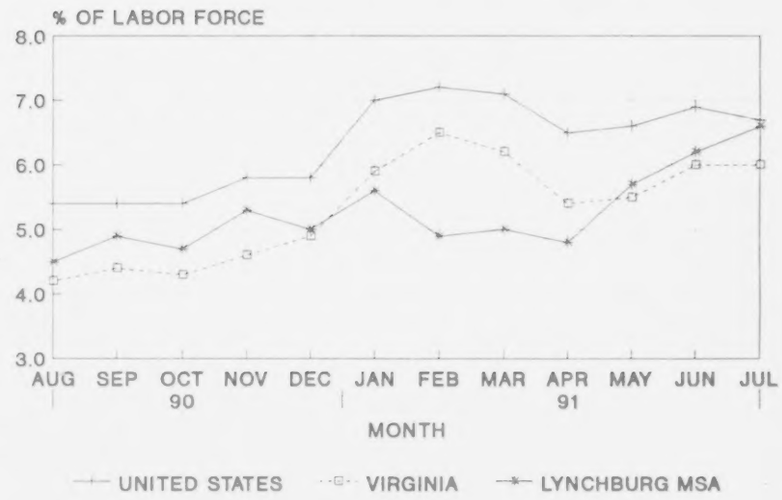
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	41.0	40.7	42.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.4
GOODS PRODUCING	17.9	17.5	18.6	18.1	17.9	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.5
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
MANUFACTURING	15.6	15.3	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.4
DURABLE GOODS	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	12.0	12.0	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.1	23.2	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	22.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
TRADE	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6

LYNCHBURG MSA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

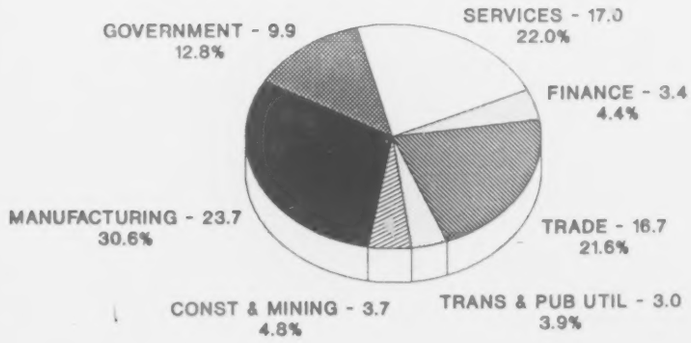
- Lynchburg nonagricultural employment was reduced 800 jobs in July to 74,800 by summer school closings. Nonfarm employment in the area was 1,800 or 2.3 percent below last July.
- Goods-producing employment at 26,700 in July was identical to June. Neither manufacturing nor construction/mining reported any net changes in their July levels.
- Service-producing employment was down 800 as the result of school closings reducing government (-500) and services (-300). A loss of 100 jobs in trade was offset by a gain of 100 jobs in finance.
- Lynchburg's factories paid an average weekly wage of $405.14 in July, $7.56 above June, but $27.57 lower than last July.
- Hourly factory wage rates averaged $9.93 in July, up $.04 from June, but $.18 below July 1990.
- The average production workweek at 40.8 hours grew 0.6 hour from June, but was still 2.0 hours less than last year in July.
- Lynchburg's unemployment rate increased to 6.6 percent in July from 6.2 percent in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

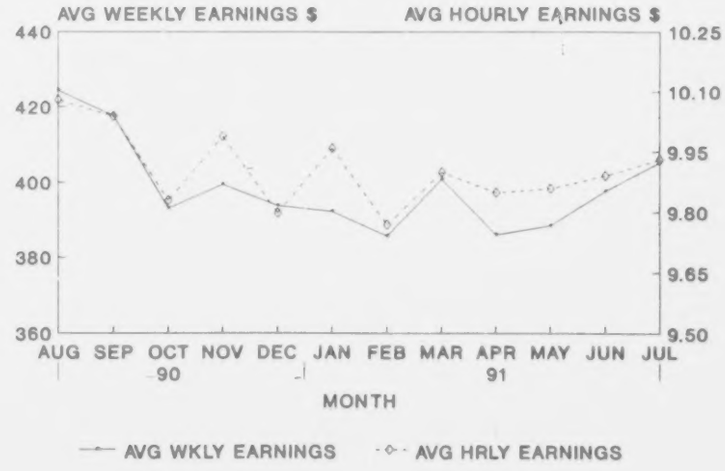


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



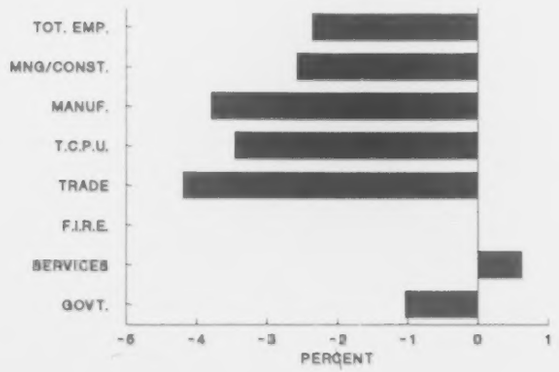
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



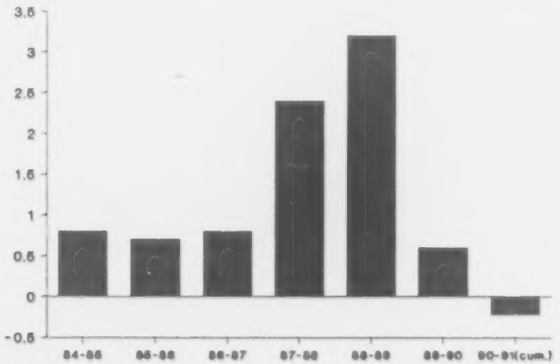
LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	67.5	26.8	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	2.4	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	2.7	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	2.8	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	3.5	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	73.6	23.4	3.7	2.7	15.4	3.8	14.4	9.3
1989	76.8	23.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	3.6	16.1	9.5
1990	77.4	23.7	3.7	3.0	16.7	3.4	17.0	9.9

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

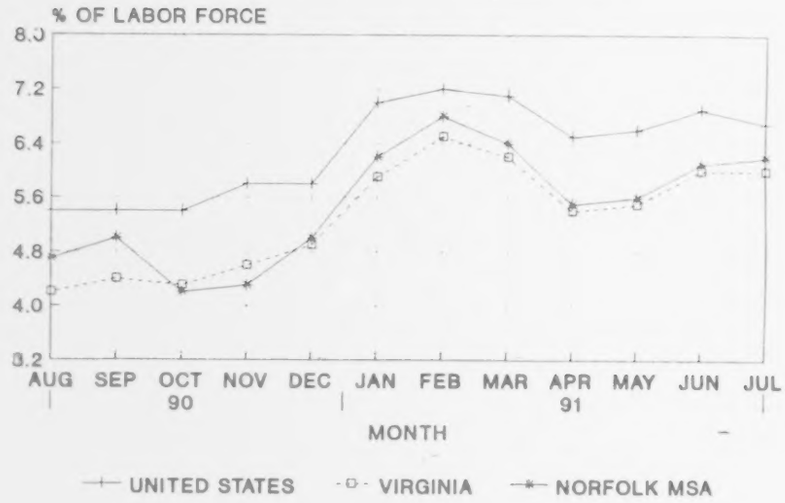
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	76.6	76.8	77.6	77.9	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	75.6	74.8
GOODS PRODUCING	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.7
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
MANUFACTURING	23.8	24.0	23.5	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9
DURABLE GOODS	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
PRIM. FABR METAL PROD	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	48.9	48.9	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	48.9	48.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
SERVICES	16.1	16.2	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.2
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.1
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

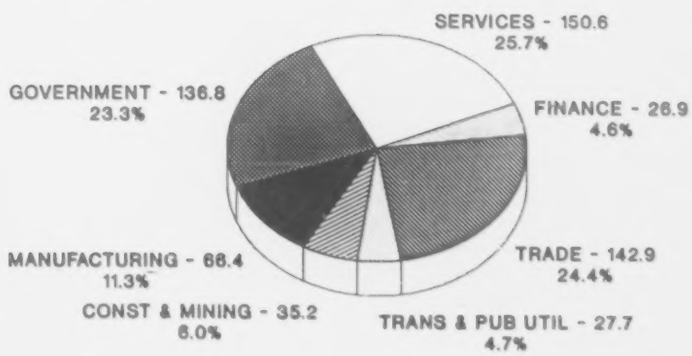
- Hampton Roads nonagricultural employment decreased 4,700 in July to 582,900 jobs as the results of summer school closings. Nonfarm employment was 10,900 or 1.8 percent below the level of last July.
- Goods-producing employment increased 200 with all of the gain in manufacturing.
- The 200-job factory increase to 66,300 was the result of a 400-gain in the key transportation equipment portion of durable goods (+400).
- Nondurable manufacturing experienced a net loss of 200 jobs because of reductions of 100 each in foods and other nondurables.
- Service-producing employment was down 4,900 with a major reduction of 5,200 in government as school employees on 10-month contracts were removed from payrolls for July and August. The height of the tourist season added 200 workers in services, and finance grew 100.
- The unemployment rate for Hampton Roads was 6.2 percent in July compared to 6.1 percent in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

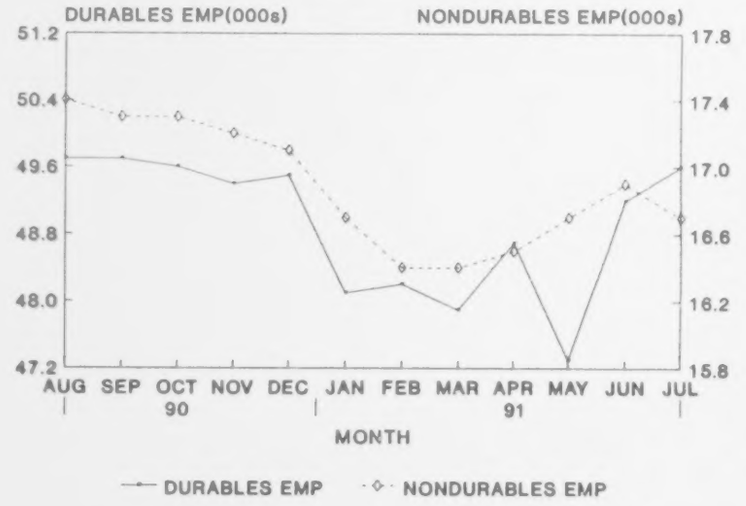


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



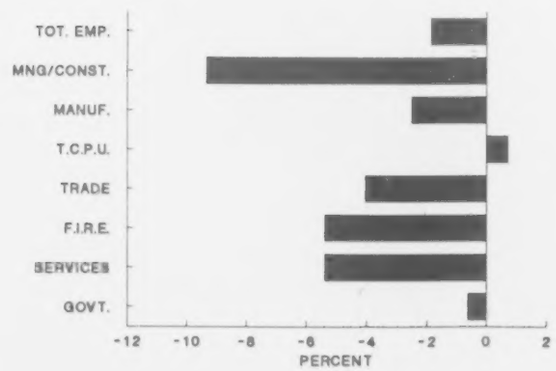
DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT



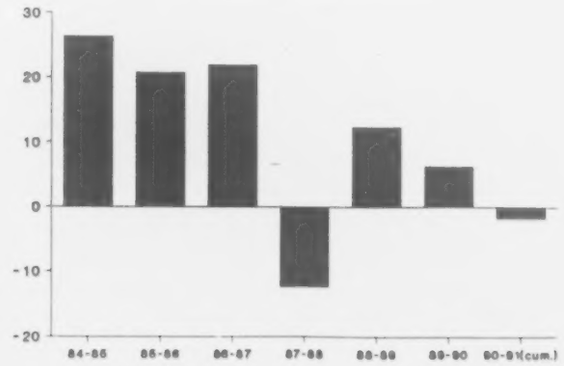
NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	439.9	64.6	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	26.0	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	30.5	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	33.9	25.2	124.3	22.8	115.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	37.8	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	39.5	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	568.0	68.0	38.1	26.7	140.0	26.8	138.2	130.3
1989	580.3	68.0	36.8	26.8	143.4	26.4	245.6	133.3
1990	586.5	66.4	35.2	27.7	142.9	26.9	150.6	136.8

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	593.8	591.1	591.3	589.1	587.9	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	587.6	582.9
GOODS PRODUCING	104.5	103.2	102.2	101.5	100.4	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2	99.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	36.5	36.1	35.2	34.6	33.8	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	33.1
MANUFACTURING	68.0	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.1	66.3
DURABLE GOODS	50.6	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2	49.6
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
PRIM. FABR METAL PROD	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.5	33.9	34.0	34.1	33.9	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0	34.4
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	489.3	487.9	489.1	487.6	487.5	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.4	483.5
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	27.8	27.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.0
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9
TRADE	145.6	145.1	142.9	142.4	143.8	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	139.7	139.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.7
RETAIL TRADE	121.5	121.2	119.1	118.5	120.2	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.1	117.0
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.8	13.7	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1	11.7
FOOD STORES	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.3
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3
EATING & DRINKING	43.0	42.6	41.6	41.0	41.1	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3	42.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4
INSURANCE	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

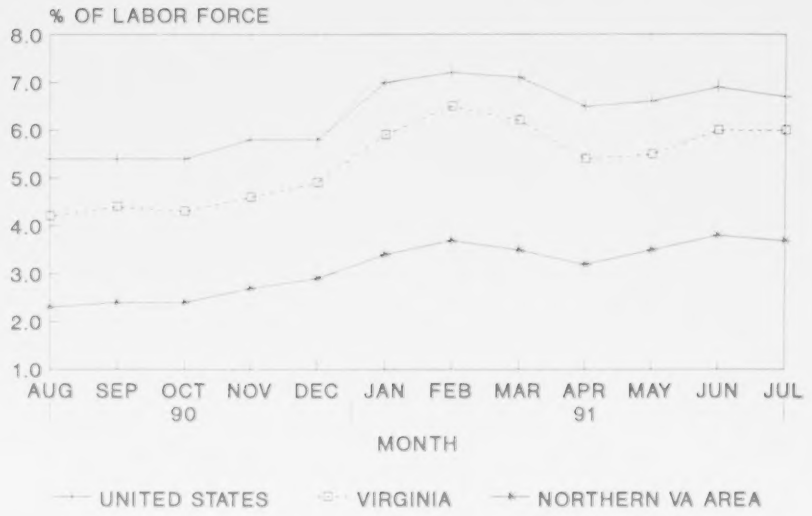
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
SERVICES	155.3	155.5	153.8	151.8	150.4	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.3	157.5
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	14.7	14.8	13.8	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.2
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.0	27.7	28.4	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	132.8	132.2	136.8	138.4	138.4	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.2	132.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	56.1	55.8	55.2	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	76.7	76.4	81.6	83.2	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.4	76.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	16.9	16.9	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	59.8	59.5	61.9	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.2	60.1

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

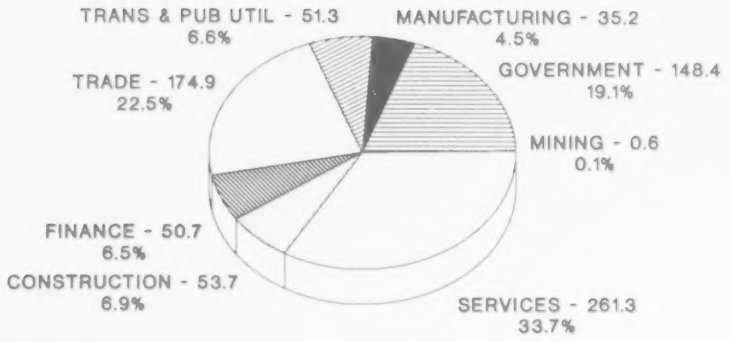
- Nonagricultural employment in Northern Virginia at 761,600 was 4,700 below June and 21,000 or 2.7 percent lower than last July.
- Goods-producing employment increased 300 with gains of 200 in construction and 100 in manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment was down 5,000 with most of the loss in government (-4,200) and services (-500) as schools reduced employment for the summer. A loss of 600 in trade was partially offset by an increase of 300 in transportation.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $459.82 in July, $14.94 less than in June, but $8.35 more than in July 1990.
- The average factory hourly wage was $11.73, $.08 less than June, but $.61 more than last year.
- The average production workweek was 39.2 hours, 1.0 hour shorter than June and 1.4 hours less than last July.
- Northern Virginia's unemployment rate was 3.7 percent in July, down slightly from 3.8 percent in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

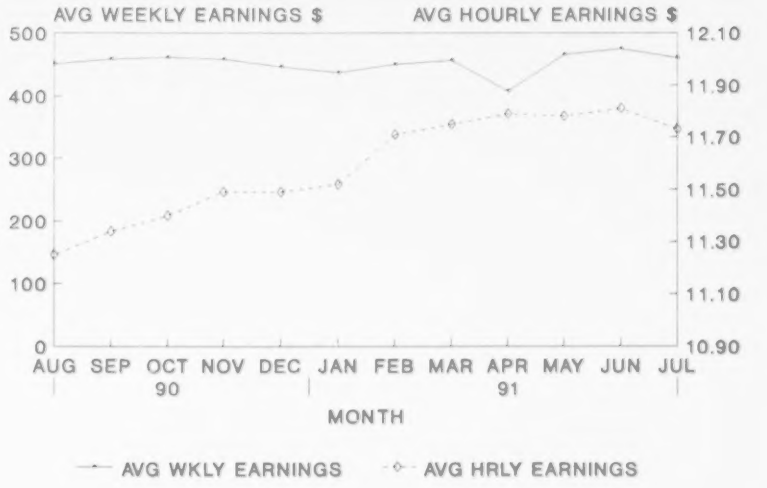


EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



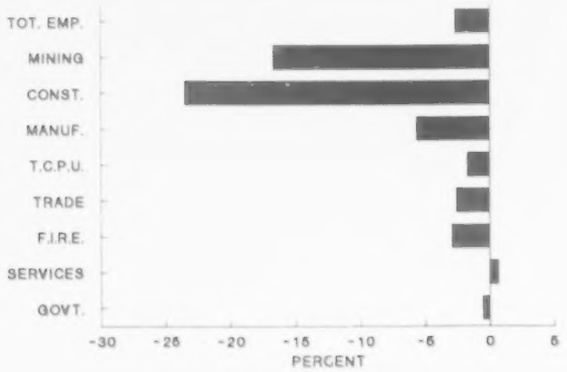
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



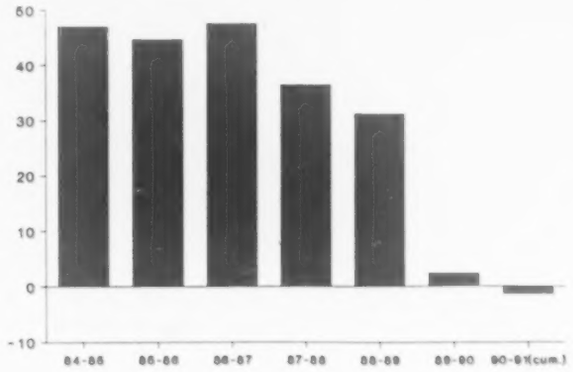
NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	486.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	742.7	35.7	0.5	58.9	51.7	166.2	49.3	240.1	140.3
1989	773.8	35.3	0.6	62.9	52.4	174.2	50.9	253.0	144.6
1990	776.1	35.2	0.6	53.7	51.3	174.9	50.7	261.3	148.4

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	792.6	777.9	774.1	774.8	774.9	773.7	754.1	750.1	752.1	754.9	760.9	766.3	761.6
GOODS PRODUCING	91.4	90.4	88.3	86.5	84.1	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.3
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	55.1	54.2	52.4	50.5	48.5	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.1	42.3
MANUFACTURING	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.4	35.0	34.9	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5
DURABLE GOODS	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.7
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	691.2	687.4	685.8	688.3	690.8	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.5	680.1	685.2	690.3	685.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	51.6	51.4	51.2	51.6	51.9	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.7
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	176.0	176.3	174.3	173.6	176.8	178.3	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.1	171.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.6	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.9
RETAIL TRADE	140.4	140.5	138.7	138.2	141.3	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.2	136.6
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	17.3	17.0	16.9	16.9	18.2	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	51.4	51.0	50.7	50.4	50.0	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.9
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2
SERVICES	265.2	265.1	263.4	263.9	262.5	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	267.5	267.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	81.9	82.2	81.7	81.8	81.5	81.1	79.9	79.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	81.4
HEALTH SERVICES	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.2

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

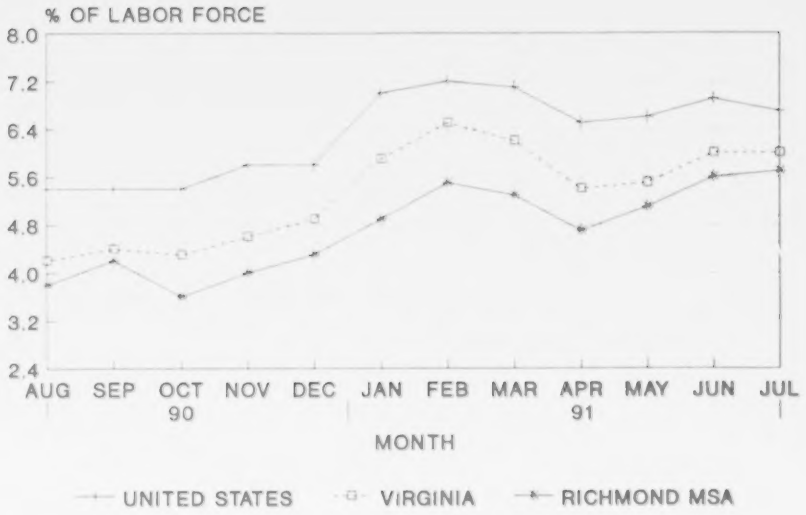
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	147.0	143.6	146.2	148.9	149.7	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4	146.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	71.0	69.6	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.7
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	76.0	74.0	77.9	81.0	82.0	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3	76.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	9.5	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT	66.5	64.7	67.6	70.3	71.2	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0	66.8

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

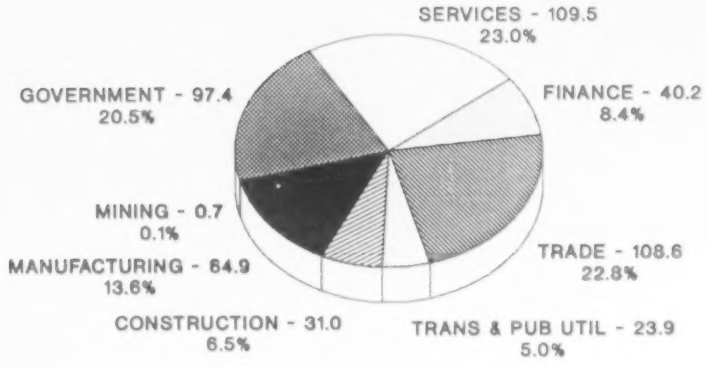
- Nonagricultural employment at 474,300 lost 5,200 jobs in July as schools released 10-month contract employees for the summer. Nonfarm employment was 1,800 or 0.4 percent below July 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 400 with all of the loss in manufacturing. Construction and mining levels were unchanged from June, while several factory sectors experienced losses of 100 each.
- Service-producing employment was down 4,800 with the end of the school year lowering government 3,600 and services 1,300. Finance added 100 jobs.
- Richmond area factory workers earned $575.71 a week in July, $5.25 above June and $32.06 higher than July 1990.
- The hourly average factory wage rate was $13.74, $.06 above June and $.64 greater than last July.
- The production workweek grew 0.2 hour to 41.9 hours and was 0.4 hour longer than last year.
- The Richmond metro area unemployment rate was 5.7 percent in July, up 0.1 percent from the 5.6 percent June level.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

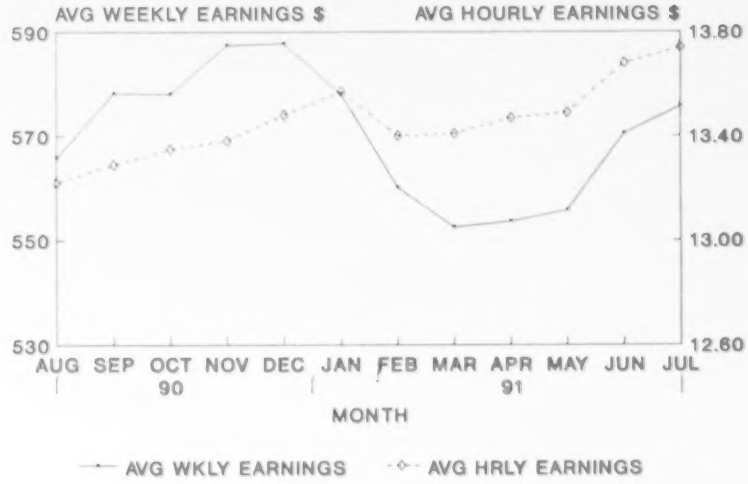


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



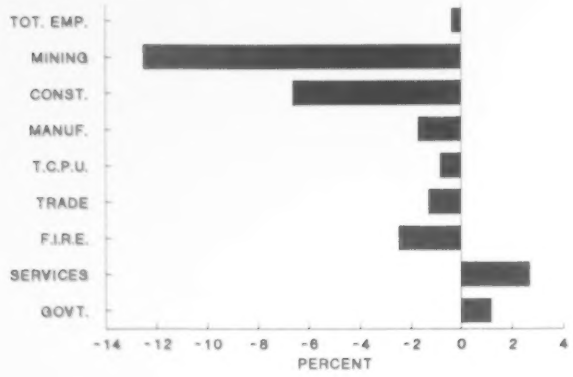
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



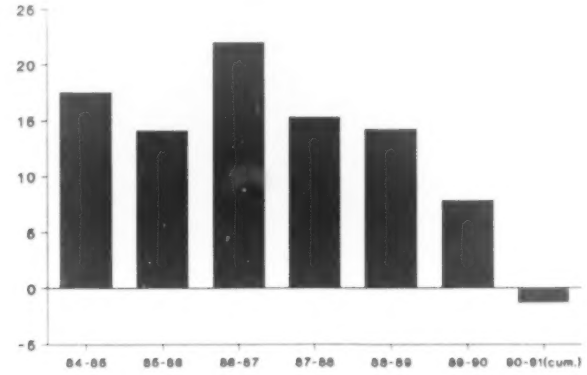
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	454.2	63.4	0.9	30.2	23.9	109.0	38.1	97.4	91.4
1989	468.4	64.7	0.8	30.8	23.8	110.8	39.1	103.6	94.8
1990	476.2	64.9	0.7	31.0	23.9	108.6	40.2	109.5	97.4

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	476.1	476.1	478.6	479.8	480.3	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	479.5	474.3
GOODS PRODUCING	97.2	97.4	97.3	96.8	96.3	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3	93.9
MINING	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
CONSTRUCTION	31.7	31.8	31.3	31.3	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.6	29.6
MANUFACTURING	64.7	64.9	65.3	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.6
DURABLE GOODS	19.9	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	44.8	44.9	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
PAPER & ALLIED	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	378.9	378.7	381.3	383.0	384.0	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.2	380.4
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7
TRADE	108.6	108.7	108.2	108.4	109.7	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.2	107.2
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.1
RETAIL TRADE	81.0	81.2	80.8	81.1	82.4	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.6	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.5
INSURANCE	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8
SERVICES	111.6	111.6	112.6	111.4	110.8	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.9	114.6
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.8	27.7	28.1	27.7	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1	29.7

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

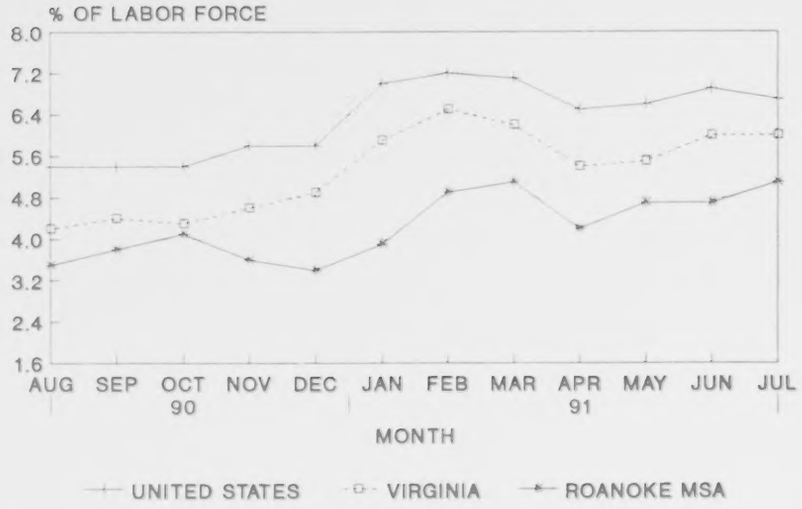
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
HEALTH SERVICES	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	94.1	93.6	96.0	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	95.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	77.6	77.0	79.7	82.2	82.8	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.6	77.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	41.4	41.2	41.9	42.9	43.1	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.2	41.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	36.2	35.8	37.8	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	36.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

ROANOKE MSA - JULY 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

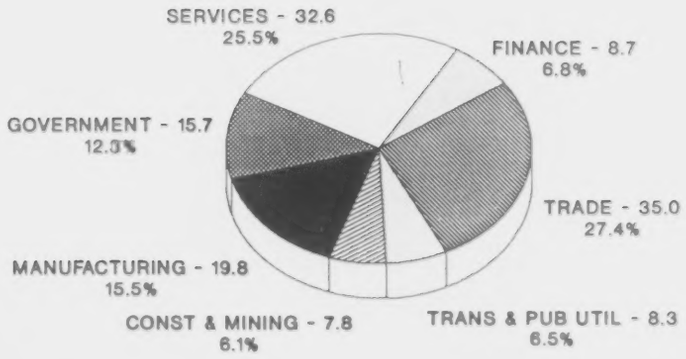
- Roanoke nonagricultural employment was down seasonally by 1,300 in July to 126,200. This was 1,900 or 1.5 percent below July 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 500 because of several temporary vacation-type furloughs in the furniture, metals, and miscellaneous sectors of manufacturing (-500) during the July reference period.
- Service-producing employment was down 800 because of school closings in government (-900). An increase of 200 in services and a loss of 100 in trade were also noted in July.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $488.44 in July, $6.11 above June and $12.97 higher than last July.
- The average hourly factory wage was $12.09 in July, $.21 greater than June and $.35 higher than last year.
- The average length of the production workweek in July was 40.4 hours, 0.2 hour shorter than June and 0.1 hour less than one year ago.
- Vacation furloughs increased the Roanoke area unemployment rate to 5.1 percent in July from 4.7 percent in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

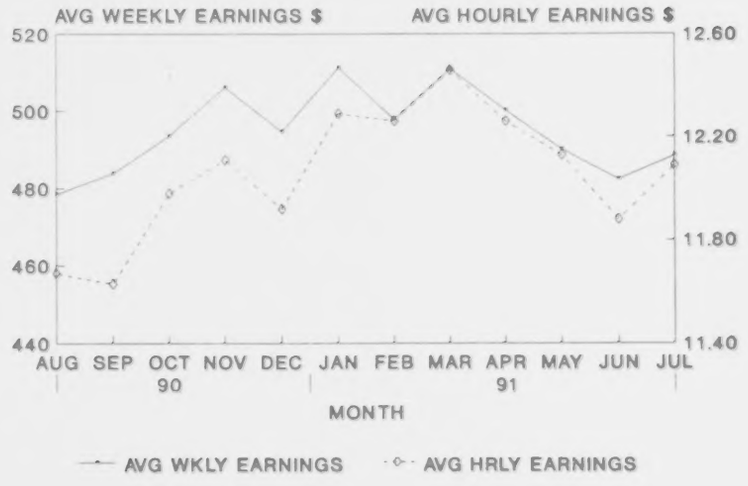


EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



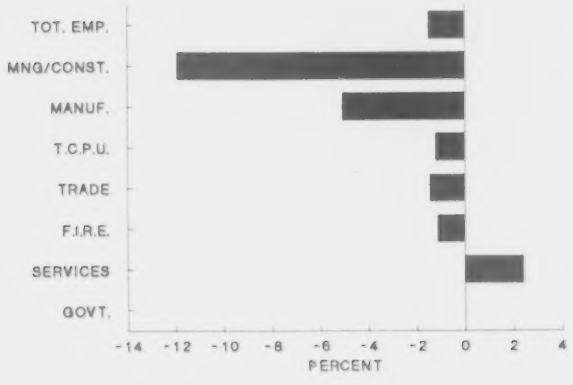
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



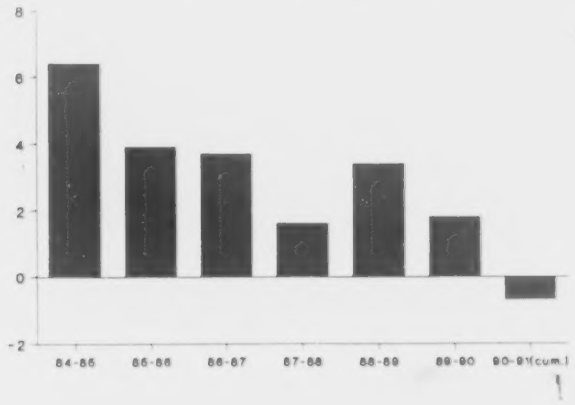
ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	102.8	21.0	5.1	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	4.7	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	5.3	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	7.0	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	7.7	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.7	19.8	7.6	8.2	33.8	8.5	29.4	15.3
1989	126.1	19.9	7.8	8.1	34.4	8.8	31.6	15.5
1990	127.9	19.8	7.8	8.3	35.0	8.7	32.6	15.7

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
JULY 1990 VS JULY 1991



ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	129.1	128.0	129.0	129.8	130.2	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.5	126.2
GOODS PRODUCING	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.1
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4
MANUFACTURING	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.7
DURABLE GOODS	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.0
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
FABRICATED METAL	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3
SERVICE PRODUCING	100.0	100.0	101.1	102.1	102.7	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	34.9	35.3	35.5	36.3	36.8	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0
RETAIL TRADE	26.4	26.8	27.1	28.0	28.5	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1
EATING & DRINKING	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7
SERVICES	33.0	33.0	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
HEALTH SERVICES	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.6

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.1

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2						4.4

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3						4.4

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	JUL91	127,327,000	118,751,000	8,576,000	6.7
	JUN91	127,054,000	118,280,000	8,774,000	6.9
	JUL90	126,900,000	119,954,000	6,945,000	5.5
VIRGINIA	JUL91	3,333,469	3,135,094	198,375	6.0
	JUN91	3,316,566	3,117,982	198,584	6.0
	JUL90	3,251,784	3,115,058	136,726	4.2
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	JUL91	46,139	43,066	3,073	6.7
	JUN91	45,326	42,482	2,844	6.3
	JUL90	44,813	42,224	2,589	5.8
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	JUL91	72,768	69,788	2,980	4.1
	JUN91	73,114	69,727	3,387	4.6
	JUL90	70,552	68,824	1,728	2.4
DANVILLE MSA	JUL91	53,098	47,585	5,513	10.4
	JUN91	53,558	47,762	5,796	10.8
	JUL90	52,561	48,604	3,957	7.5
LYNCHBURG MSA	JUL91	76,474	71,449	5,025	6.6
	JUN91	75,920	71,215	4,705	6.2
	JUL90	75,057	71,679	3,378	4.5
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	JUL91	648,911	608,826	40,085	6.2
	JUN91	642,706	603,327	39,379	6.1
	JUL90	642,316	611,631	30,685	4.8
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	JUL91	944,482	909,134	35,348	3.7
	JUN91	934,014	898,428	35,586	3.8
	JUL90	935,540	915,422	20,118	2.2
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	JUL91	482,183	454,800	27,383	5.7
	JUN91	478,752	451,810	26,942	5.6
	JUL90	467,530	450,079	17,451	3.7
ROANOKE MSA	JUL91	129,135	122,485	6,650	5.1
	JUN91	127,778	121,748	6,030	4.7
	JUL90	126,192	121,901	4,291	3.4
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	JUL91	21,986	20,595	1,391	6.3
	JUN91	21,733	20,308	1,425	6.6
	JUL90	20,749	19,823	926	4.5
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	JUL91	2,944	2,690	254	8.6
	JUN91	2,875	2,612	263	9.1
	JUL90	2,784	2,613	171	6.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	JUL91	26,932	25,447	1,485	5.5
	JUN91	26,760	25,052	1,708	6.4
	JUL90	26,190	25,018	1,172	4.5
BUENA VISTA LMA	JUL91	15,853	14,542	1,311	8.3
	JUN91	16,154	14,765	1,389	8.6
	JUL90	14,835	14,260	575	3.9
COVINGTON LMA	JUL91	12,263	10,433	1,830	14.9
	JUN91	11,811	10,651	1,160	9.8
	JUL90	11,479	10,656	823	7.2
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	JUL91	12,098	10,699	1,399	11.6
	JUN91	11,867	10,611	1,256	10.6
	JUL90	11,164	10,365	799	7.2
EMPORIA LMA	JUL91	8,415	7,639	776	9.2
	JUN91	8,232	7,488	744	9.0
	JUL90	7,879	7,346	533	6.8
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	JUL91	8,934	8,360	574	6.4
	JUN91	8,907	8,260	647	7.3
	JUL90	8,339	7,960	379	4.5
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	JUL91	21,508	19,977	1,531	7.1
	JUN91	22,104	20,481	1,623	7.3
	JUL90	21,216	20,173	1,043	4.9
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	JUL91	38,717	35,740	2,977	7.7
	JUN91	39,547	36,491	3,056	7.7
	JUL90	35,980	34,322	1,658	4.6
GALAX LMA	JUL91	25,500	23,670	1,830	7.2
	JUN91	26,465	24,449	2,016	7.6
	JUL90	25,532	23,265	2,267	8.9
HARRISONBURG LMA	JUL91	55,813	52,265	3,548	6.4
	JUN91	56,060	52,252	3,808	6.8
	JUL90	52,926	50,265	2,661	5.0
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	JUL91	8,548	8,065	483	5.7
	JUN91	8,527	8,005	522	6.1
	JUL90	8,166	7,929	237	2.9
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	JUL91	9,598	8,923	675	7.0
	JUN91	9,464	8,796	668	7.1
	JUL90	9,290	8,903	387	4.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	JUL91	54,316	49,958	4,358	8.0
	JUN91	55,443	50,687	4,756	8.6
	JUL90	53,099	49,239	3,860	7.3
NORTON-WISE LMA	JUL91	27,733	24,701	3,032	10.9
	JUN91	27,775	24,734	3,041	10.9
	JUL90	25,605	23,710	1,895	7.4
RADFORD LMA	JUL91	74,580	66,679	7,901	10.6
	JUN91	77,397	68,994	8,403	10.9
	JUL90	74,108	65,485	8,623	11.6
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	JUL91	19,190	17,617	1,573	8.2
	JUN91	19,198	17,575	1,623	8.5
	JUL90	18,454	17,306	1,148	6.2
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	JUL91	52,141	48,725	3,416	6.6
	JUN91	51,074	48,278	2,796	5.5
	JUL90	49,433	47,606	1,827	3.7
WINCHESTER LMA	JUL91	38,789	35,648	3,141	8.1
	JUN91	38,556	35,569	2,987	7.7
	JUL90	36,073	34,546	1,527	4.2
ALEXANDRIA CITY	JUL91	83,888	79,767	4,121	4.9
	JUN91	82,861	78,828	4,033	4.9
	JUL90	82,673	80,319	2,354	2.8
BEDFORD CITY	JUL91	3,084	2,953	131	4.2
	JUN91	3,087	2,907	180	5.8
	JUL90	2,959	2,903	56	1.9
BRISTOL CITY	JUL91	9,732	9,076	656	6.7
	JUN91	9,502	8,953	549	5.8
	JUL90	9,465	8,898	567	6.0
BUENA VISTA CITY	JUL91	3,448	3,089	359	10.4
	JUN91	3,538	3,137	401	11.3
	JUL90	3,276	3,030	246	7.5
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	JUL91	24,966	24,004	962	3.9
	JUN91	25,126	23,983	1,143	4.5
	JUL90	24,356	23,672	684	2.8
CHESAPEAKE CITY	JUL91	78,131	73,132	4,999	6.4
	JUN91	77,122	72,472	4,650	6.0
	JUL90	76,964	73,469	3,495	4.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	JUL91	2,093	1,826	267	12.8
	JUN91	2,067	1,864	203	9.8
	JUL90	1,970	1,865	105	5.3
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	JUL91	10,366	9,856	510	4.9
	JUN91	10,230	9,791	439	4.3
	JUL90	10,084	9,753	331	3.3
COVINGTON CITY	JUL91	3,749	3,140	609	16.2
	JUN91	3,568	3,206	362	10.1
	JUL90	3,498	3,207	291	8.3
DANVILLE CITY	JUL91	26,718	23,389	3,329	12.5
	JUN91	26,940	23,476	3,464	12.9
	JUL90	26,346	23,890	2,456	9.3
EMPORIA CITY	JUL91	3,372	2,994	378	11.2
	JUN91	3,235	2,934	301	9.3
	JUL90	3,121	2,879	242	7.8
FAIRFAX CITY	JUL91	15,115	14,764	351	2.3
	JUN91	14,950	14,590	360	2.4
	JUL90	15,137	14,866	271	1.8
FALLS CHURCH CITY	JUL91	6,980	6,719	261	3.7
	JUN91	6,959	6,639	320	4.6
	JUL90	6,880	6,765	115	1.7
FRANKLIN CITY	JUL91	3,216	2,981	235	7.3
	JUN91	3,312	3,056	256	7.7
	JUL90	3,167	3,010	157	5.0
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	JUL91	14,378	13,358	1,020	7.1
	JUN91	14,650	13,639	1,011	6.9
	JUL90	13,304	12,828	476	3.6
GALAX CITY	JUL91	3,356	3,119	237	7.1
	JUN91	3,445	3,221	224	6.5
	JUL90	3,376	3,065	311	9.2
HAMPTON CITY	JUL91	63,189	58,800	4,389	6.9
	JUN91	62,947	58,269	4,678	7.4
	JUL90	62,505	59,071	3,434	5.5
HARRISONBURG CITY	JUL91	17,410	16,310	1,100	6.3
	JUN91	17,564	16,306	1,258	7.2
	JUL90	16,458	15,686	772	4.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	JUL91	12,486	11,415	1,071	8.6
	JUN91	12,448	11,340	1,108	8.9
	JUL90	11,914	11,297	617	5.2
LEXINGTON CITY	JUL91	2,674	2,536	138	5.2
	JUN91	2,749	2,575	174	6.3
	JUL90	2,540	2,487	53	2.1
LYNCHBURG CITY	JUL91	37,111	34,949	2,162	5.8
	JUN91	36,971	34,834	2,137	5.8
	JUL90	36,740	35,061	1,679	4.6
MANASSAS CITY	JUL91	15,084	14,383	701	4.6
	JUN91	15,028	14,213	815	5.4
	JUL90	14,836	14,482	354	2.4
MANASSAS PARK CITY	JUL91	4,546	4,309	237	5.2
	JUN91	4,509	4,259	250	5.5
	JUL90	4,412	4,339	73	1.7
MARTINSVILLE CITY	JUL91	9,075	8,185	890	9.8
	JUN91	9,329	8,305	1,024	11.0
	JUL90	8,535	8,067	468	5.5
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	JUL91	79,670	74,466	5,204	6.5
	JUN91	79,072	73,793	5,279	6.7
	JUL90	78,922	74,809	4,113	5.2
NORFOLK CITY	JUL91	101,945	95,226	6,719	6.6
	JUN91	100,957	94,366	6,591	6.5
	JUL90	100,850	95,665	5,185	5.1
NORTON CITY	JUL91	1,753	1,621	132	7.5
	JUN91	1,782	1,623	159	8.9
	JUL90	1,658	1,556	102	6.2
PETERSBURG CITY	JUL91	21,966	19,852	2,114	9.6
	JUN91	21,719	19,722	1,997	9.2
	JUL90	21,019	19,646	1,373	6.5
POQUOSON CITY	JUL91	5,887	5,680	207	3.5
	JUN91	5,857	5,629	228	3.9
	JUL90	5,931	5,707	224	3.8
PORTSMOUTH CITY	JUL91	52,842	48,694	4,148	7.8
	JUN91	52,243	48,254	3,989	7.6
	JUL90	52,117	48,918	3,199	6.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	JUL91	6,799	6,130	669	9.8
	JUN91	7,132	6,343	789	11.1
	JUL90	6,898	6,021	877	12.7
RICHMOND CITY	JUL91	119,544	110,994	8,550	7.2
	JUN91	118,768	110,264	8,504	7.2
	JUL90	115,905	109,842	6,063	5.2
ROANOKE CITY	JUL91	55,564	52,283	3,281	5.9
	JUN91	54,834	51,968	2,866	5.2
	JUL90	54,332	52,033	2,299	4.2
SALEM CITY	JUL91	14,324	13,631	693	4.8
	JUN91	14,226	13,549	677	4.8
	JUL90	13,888	13,566	322	2.3
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	JUL91	3,775	3,450	325	8.6
	JUN91	3,729	3,441	288	7.7
	JUL90	3,563	3,389	174	4.9
STAUNTON CITY	JUL91	15,132	14,486	646	4.3
	JUN91	14,938	14,353	585	3.9
	JUL90	14,591	14,153	438	3.0
SUFFOLK CITY	JUL91	27,769	25,826	1,943	7.0
	JUN91	27,363	25,593	1,770	6.5
	JUL90	27,684	25,945	1,739	6.3
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	JUL91	177,772	167,878	9,894	5.6
	JUN91	175,826	166,361	9,465	5.4
	JUL90	176,054	168,651	7,403	4.2
WAYNESBORO CITY	JUL91	13,450	12,578	872	6.5
	JUN91	13,052	12,462	590	4.5
	JUL90	12,708	12,289	419	3.3
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	JUL91	7,318	6,819	499	6.8
	JUN91	7,281	6,757	524	7.2
	JUL90	7,248	6,850	398	5.5
WINCHESTER CITY	JUL91	13,952	12,789	1,163	8.3
	JUN91	13,958	12,761	1,197	8.6
	JUL90	12,937	12,394	543	4.2
ACCOMACK COUNTY	JUL91	15,462	14,636	826	5.3
	JUN91	15,301	14,432	869	5.7
	JUL90	14,629	14,087	542	3.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	JUL91	35,614	34,396	1,218	3.4
	JUN91	35,669	34,366	1,303	3.7
	JUL90	34,684	33,921	763	2.2
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	JUL91	6,420	5,467	953	14.8
	JUN91	6,176	5,581	595	9.6
	JUL90	6,010	5,583	427	7.1
AMELIA COUNTY	JUL91	4,167	3,892	275	6.6
	JUN91	4,124	3,851	273	6.6
	JUL90	3,763	3,632	131	3.5
AMHERST COUNTY	JUL91	13,716	12,608	1,108	8.1
	JUN91	13,657	12,567	1,090	8.0
	JUL90	13,287	12,648	639	4.8
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	JUL91	6,928	6,466	462	6.7
	JUN91	6,948	6,601	347	5.0
	JUL90	6,646	6,409	237	3.6
ARLINGTON COUNTY	JUL91	112,706	108,223	4,483	4.0
	JUN91	111,232	106,949	4,283	3.9
	JUL90	111,496	108,972	2,524	2.3
AUGUSTA COUNTY	JUL91	23,559	21,661	1,898	8.1
	JUN91	23,082	21,462	1,620	7.0
	JUL90	22,133	21,164	969	4.4
BATH COUNTY	JUL91	2,065	1,871	194	9.4
	JUN91	1,992	1,817	175	8.8
	JUL90	1,953	1,817	136	7.0
BEDFORD COUNTY	JUL91	23,847	22,494	1,353	5.7
	JUN91	23,673	22,145	1,528	6.5
	JUL90	23,230	22,115	1,115	4.8
BLAND COUNTY	JUL91	5,132	4,911	221	4.3
	JUN91	5,147	4,823	324	6.3
	JUL90	4,700	4,469	231	4.9
BOTETOURT COUNTY	JUL91	14,605	13,712	893	6.1
	JUN91	14,421	13,630	791	5.5
	JUL90	14,106	13,647	459	3.3
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	JUL91	9,877	8,904	973	9.9
	JUN91	10,123	9,180	943	9.3
	JUL90	9,031	8,597	434	4.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	JUL91	12,582	10,936	1,646	13.1
	JUN91	12,481	10,804	1,677	13.4
	JUL90	11,649	10,759	890	7.6
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	JUL91	5,973	5,516	457	7.7
	JUN91	6,133	5,534	599	9.8
	JUL90	5,606	5,392	214	3.8
CAMPBELL COUNTY	JUL91	25,647	23,893	1,754	6.8
	JUN91	25,291	23,814	1,477	5.8
	JUL90	25,029	23,969	1,060	4.2
CAROLINE COUNTY	JUL91	9,506	8,566	940	9.9
	JUN91	9,325	8,367	958	10.3
	JUL90	9,196	8,745	451	4.9
CARROLL COUNTY	JUL91	13,952	12,986	966	6.9
	JUN91	14,581	13,414	1,167	8.0
	JUL90	13,846	12,764	1,082	7.8
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	JUL91	4,003	3,666	337	8.4
	JUN91	3,964	3,642	322	8.1
	JUL90	3,780	3,628	152	4.0
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	JUL91	5,628	5,163	465	8.3
	JUN91	5,592	5,159	433	7.7
	JUL90	5,463	4,097	1,366	25.0
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	JUL91	110,345	105,004	5,341	4.8
	JUN91	109,493	104,314	5,179	4.7
	JUL90	106,930	103,914	3,016	2.8
CLARKE COUNTY	JUL91	5,481	5,193	288	5.3
	JUN91	5,457	5,100	357	6.5
	JUL90	5,022	4,882	140	2.8
CRAIG COUNTY	JUL91	2,119	1,971	148	7.0
	JUN91	2,035	1,900	135	6.6
	JUL90	1,927	1,825	102	5.3
CULPEPER COUNTY	JUL91	12,998	11,968	1,030	7.9
	JUN91	13,003	11,933	1,070	8.2
	JUL90	12,000	11,423	577	4.8
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	JUL91	3,814	3,445	369	9.7
	JUN91	3,734	3,417	317	8.5
	JUL90	3,518	3,338	180	5.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	JUL91	5,294	4,344	950	17.9
	JUN91	5,333	4,344	989	18.5
	JUL90	5,115	4,453	662	12.9
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	JUL91	9,530	8,709	821	8.6
	JUN91	9,454	8,652	802	8.5
	JUL90	9,163	8,619	544	5.9
ESSEX COUNTY	JUL91	5,031	4,703	328	6.5
	JUN91	5,064	4,647	417	8.2
	JUL90	4,684	4,478	206	4.4
FAIRFAX COUNTY	JUL91	508,812	491,805	17,007	3.3
	JUN91	503,211	486,014	17,197	3.4
	JUL90	505,457	495,207	10,250	2.0
FAUQUIER COUNTY	JUL91	28,263	26,916	1,347	4.8
	JUN91	27,789	26,385	1,404	5.1
	JUL90	27,061	26,196	865	3.2
FLOYD COUNTY	JUL91	6,297	5,491	806	12.8
	JUN91	6,401	5,682	719	11.2
	JUL90	5,874	5,393	481	8.2
FLUVANNA COUNTY	JUL91	6,609	6,268	341	5.2
	JUN91	6,658	6,263	395	5.9
	JUL90	6,338	6,182	156	2.5
FRANKLIN COUNTY	JUL91	21,550	19,692	1,858	8.6
	JUN91	22,281	20,201	2,080	9.3
	JUL90	20,016	19,140	876	4.4
FREDERICK COUNTY	JUL91	24,837	22,859	1,978	8.0
	JUN91	24,598	22,808	1,790	7.3
	JUL90	23,137	22,152	985	4.3
GILES COUNTY	JUL91	8,868	7,663	1,205	13.6
	JUN91	9,305	7,929	1,376	14.8
	JUL90	8,630	7,526	1,104	12.8
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	JUL91	16,171	15,513	658	4.1
	JUN91	16,047	15,373	674	4.2
	JUL90	16,021	15,584	437	2.7
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	JUL91	7,064	6,654	410	5.8
	JUN91	7,021	6,610	411	5.9
	JUL90	6,799	6,585	214	3.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	JUL91	8,192	7,565	627	7.7
	JUN91	8,438	7,814	624	7.4
	JUL90	8,310	7,436	874	10.5
GREENE COUNTY	JUL91	5,578	5,120	458	8.2
	JUN91	5,660	5,115	545	9.6
	JUL90	5,173	5,049	124	2.4
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	JUL91	5,043	4,645	398	7.9
	JUN91	4,997	4,554	443	8.9
	JUL90	4,759	4,467	292	6.1
HALIFAX COUNTY	JUL91	15,416	14,167	1,249	8.1
	JUN91	15,468	14,134	1,334	8.6
	JUL90	14,891	13,917	974	6.5
HANOVER COUNTY	JUL91	36,155	34,528	1,627	4.5
	JUN91	35,941	34,301	1,640	4.6
	JUL90	34,978	34,170	808	2.3
HENRICO COUNTY	JUL91	131,301	125,761	5,540	4.2
	JUN91	130,409	124,935	5,474	4.2
	JUL90	128,071	124,456	3,615	2.8
HENRY COUNTY	JUL91	35,637	32,840	2,797	7.8
	JUN91	36,265	33,319	2,946	8.1
	JUL90	35,255	32,367	2,888	8.2
HIGHLAND COUNTY	JUL91	878	819	59	6.7
	JUN91	883	795	88	10.0
	JUL90	831	796	35	4.2
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	JUL91	11,826	10,911	915	7.7
	JUN91	12,135	11,186	949	7.8
	JUL90	11,539	11,018	521	4.5
JAMES CITY COUNTY	JUL91	17,821	17,309	512	2.9
	JUN91	17,752	17,153	599	3.4
	JUL90	17,777	17,389	388	2.2
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	JUL91	2,970	2,796	174	5.9
	JUN91	2,992	2,775	217	7.3
	JUL90	2,852	2,749	103	3.6
KING GEORGE COUNTY	JUL91	8,319	7,782	537	6.5
	JUN91	8,143	7,575	568	7.0
	JUL90	7,567	7,294	273	3.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	JUL91	5,577	5,269	308	5.5
	JUN91	5,535	5,230	305	5.5
	JUL90	5,314	5,180	134	2.5
LANCASTER COUNTY	JUL91	5,087	4,749	338	6.6
	JUN91	4,980	4,681	299	6.0
	JUL90	4,890	4,738	152	3.1
LEE COUNTY	JUL91	8,847	8,045	802	9.1
	JUN91	8,878	8,056	822	9.3
	JUL90	8,399	7,722	677	8.1
LOUDOUN COUNTY	JUL91	50,576	48,639	1,937	3.8
	JUN91	50,035	48,066	1,969	3.9
	JUL90	49,806	48,975	831	1.7
LOUISA COUNTY	JUL91	12,190	11,370	820	6.7
	JUN91	12,084	11,263	821	6.8
	JUL90	10,960	10,455	505	4.6
LUNENBURG COUNTY	JUL91	5,818	4,730	1,088	18.7
	JUN91	5,722	4,657	1,065	18.6
	JUL90	5,182	4,708	474	9.1
MADISON COUNTY	JUL91	6,165	5,812	353	5.7
	JUN91	6,008	5,705	303	5.0
	JUL90	5,882	5,662	220	3.7
MATHEWS COUNTY	JUL91	3,982	3,860	122	3.1
	JUN91	3,964	3,819	145	3.7
	JUL90	3,802	3,755	47	1.2
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	JUL91	15,502	14,311	1,191	7.7
	JUN91	15,672	14,316	1,356	8.7
	JUL90	14,964	13,790	1,174	7.8
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	JUL91	3,670	3,491	179	4.9
	JUN91	3,642	3,466	176	4.8
	JUL90	3,424	3,291	133	3.9
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	JUL91	33,671	30,392	3,279	9.7
	JUN91	35,004	31,447	3,557	10.2
	JUL90	33,078	29,847	3,231	9.8
NELSON COUNTY	JUL91	6,570	6,139	431	6.6
	JUN91	6,397	5,821	576	9.0
	JUL90	5,766	5,550	216	3.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	JUL91	6,250	6,022	228	3.6
	JUN91	6,208	5,982	226	3.6
	JUL90	6,112	5,959	153	2.5
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	JUL91	6,523	5,959	564	8.6
	JUN91	6,432	5,876	556	8.6
	JUL90	6,121	5,736	385	6.3
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	JUL91	4,510	4,174	336	7.5
	JUN91	4,484	4,115	369	8.2
	JUL90	4,399	4,165	234	5.3
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	JUL91	7,464	6,833	631	8.5
	JUN91	7,330	6,864	466	6.4
	JUL90	7,182	6,924	258	3.6
ORANGE COUNTY	JUL91	10,378	9,511	867	8.4
	JUN91	10,790	9,921	869	8.1
	JUL90	9,664	9,004	660	6.8
PAGE COUNTY	JUL91	11,963	10,741	1,222	10.2
	JUN91	11,932	10,523	1,409	11.8
	JUL90	11,025	9,893	1,132	10.3
PATRICK COUNTY	JUL91	9,605	8,933	672	7.0
	JUN91	9,849	9,063	786	8.0
	JUL90	9,309	8,804	505	5.4
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	JUL91	26,380	24,196	2,184	8.3
	JUN91	26,619	24,286	2,333	8.8
	JUL90	26,216	24,714	1,502	5.7
POWHATAN COUNTY	JUL91	6,095	5,767	328	5.4
	JUN91	6,108	5,729	379	6.2
	JUL90	5,897	5,707	190	3.2
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	JUL91	8,284	7,254	1,030	12.4
	JUN91	8,133	7,194	939	11.5
	JUL90	7,646	7,027	619	8.1
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	JUL91	7,080	6,572	508	7.2
	JUN91	6,990	6,529	461	6.6
	JUL90	6,880	6,504	376	5.5
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	JUL91	114,005	109,278	4,727	4.1
	JUN91	112,829	107,991	4,838	4.3
	JUL90	112,482	110,034	2,448	2.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	JUL91	18,944	17,002	1,942	10.3
	JUN91	19,555	17,593	1,962	10.0
	JUL90	19,627	16,698	2,929	14.9
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	JUL91	3,467	3,169	298	8.6
	JUN91	3,493	3,225	268	7.7
	JUL90	3,001	2,817	184	6.1
RICHMOND COUNTY	JUL91	3,904	3,657	247	6.3
	JUN91	3,843	3,613	230	6.0
	JUL90	3,654	3,482	172	4.7
ROANOKE COUNTY	JUL91	44,641	42,859	1,782	4.0
	JUN91	44,297	42,601	1,696	3.8
	JUL90	43,864	42,654	1,210	2.8
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	JUL91	9,728	8,916	812	8.3
	JUN91	9,867	9,053	814	8.2
	JUL90	9,018	8,743	275	3.0
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	JUL91	38,403	35,955	2,448	6.4
	JUN91	38,496	35,946	2,550	6.6
	JUL90	36,468	34,579	1,889	5.2
RUSSELL COUNTY	JUL91	12,944	11,535	1,409	10.9
	JUN91	13,023	11,522	1,501	11.5
	JUL90	11,635	10,723	912	7.8
SCOTT COUNTY	JUL91	10,923	10,197	726	6.6
	JUN91	10,827	10,059	768	7.1
	JUL90	10,480	9,998	482	4.6
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	JUL91	18,432	17,357	1,075	5.8
	JUN91	18,530	17,161	1,369	7.4
	JUL90	17,915	17,099	816	4.6
SMYTH COUNTY	JUL91	19,036	17,518	1,518	8.0
	JUN91	18,440	17,048	1,392	7.5
	JUL90	17,910	16,131	1,779	9.9
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	JUL91	6,466	6,085	381	5.9
	JUN91	6,658	6,239	419	6.3
	JUL90	6,510	6,145	365	5.6
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	JUL91	24,340	22,382	1,958	8.0
	JUN91	24,896	22,852	2,044	8.2
	JUL90	22,676	21,494	1,182	5.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	JUL91	32,768	31,247	1,521	4.6
	JUN91	32,401	30,879	1,522	4.7
	JUL90	32,362	31,463	899	2.8
SURRY COUNTY	JUL91	2,856	2,555	301	10.5
	JUN91	2,939	2,636	303	10.3
	JUL90	2,861	2,704	157	5.5
SUSSEX COUNTY	JUL91	5,850	5,396	454	7.8
	JUN91	5,999	5,545	454	7.6
	JUL90	5,794	5,477	317	5.5
TAZEWELL COUNTY	JUL91	20,655	18,641	2,014	9.8
	JUN91	21,397	19,396	2,001	9.4
	JUL90	19,588	18,423	1,165	5.9
WARREN COUNTY	JUL91	11,900	10,659	1,241	10.4
	JUN91	12,205	10,836	1,369	11.2
	JUL90	11,609	10,810	799	6.9
WASHINGTON COUNTY	JUL91	25,484	23,793	1,691	6.6
	JUN91	24,998	23,470	1,528	6.1
	JUL90	24,868	23,328	1,540	6.2
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	JUL91	6,224	5,575	649	10.4
	JUN91	6,422	5,698	724	11.3
	JUL90	6,145	5,726	419	6.8
WISE COUNTY	JUL91	17,134	15,035	2,099	12.3
	JUN91	17,115	15,055	2,060	12.0
	JUL90	15,549	14,432	1,117	7.2
WYTHE COUNTY	JUL91	15,543	14,167	1,376	8.9
	JUN91	15,554	14,252	1,302	8.4
	JUL90	14,851	13,650	1,201	8.1
YORK COUNTY	JUL91	20,394	19,482	912	4.5
	JUN91	20,237	19,306	931	4.6
	JUL90	20,242	19,572	670	3.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	JUL91	21,985	20,595	1,390	6.3
	JUN91	21,733	20,308	1,425	6.6
	JUL90	20,750	19,823	927	4.5
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	JUL91	126,747	118,221	8,526	6.7
	JUN91	126,161	117,906	8,255	6.5
	JUL90	119,976	114,744	5,232	4.4
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	JUL91	110,333	103,363	6,970	6.3
	JUN91	109,627	102,868	6,759	6.2
	JUL90	107,891	103,105	4,786	4.4
CRATER PDC	JUL91	78,549	71,994	6,555	8.3
	JUN91	78,011	71,703	6,308	8.1
	JUL90	75,595	71,346	4,249	5.6
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	JUL91	51,475	45,456	6,019	11.7
	JUN91	52,234	46,066	6,168	11.8
	JUL90	47,987	44,358	3,629	7.6
FIFTH PDC	JUL91	143,515	134,889	8,626	6.0
	JUN91	141,624	134,299	7,325	5.2
	JUL90	139,595	134,380	5,215	3.7
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	JUL91	654,246	613,289	40,957	6.3
	JUN91	648,762	608,434	40,328	6.2
	JUL90	647,510	616,219	31,291	4.8
LENOWISCO PDC	JUL91	38,657	34,898	3,759	9.7
	JUN91	38,602	34,793	3,809	9.9
	JUL90	36,086	33,708	2,378	6.6
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	JUL91	86,565	79,598	6,967	8.0
	JUN91	86,680	79,189	7,491	8.6
	JUL90	81,645	77,230	4,415	5.4
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	JUL91	37,401	35,632	1,769	4.7
	JUN91	37,244	35,310	1,934	5.2
	JUL90	36,097	35,037	1,060	2.9
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	JUL91	100,427	93,135	7,292	7.3
	JUN91	100,105	92,995	7,110	7.1
	JUL90	97,326	89,741	7,585	7.8
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	JUL91	74,579	66,678	7,901	10.6
	JUN91	77,397	68,994	8,403	10.9
	JUL90	74,107	65,485	8,622	11.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	JUL91	19,725	18,155	1,570	8.0
	JUN91	19,729	18,107	1,622	8.2
	JUL90	19,088	18,111	977	5.1
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	JUL91	911,712	877,887	33,825	3.7
	JUN91	901,614	867,549	34,065	3.8
	JUL90	903,179	883,959	19,220	2.1
PIEDMONT PDC	JUL91	41,148	36,833	4,315	10.5
	JUN91	40,768	36,676	4,092	10.0
	JUL90	38,360	35,118	3,242	8.5
RADCO PDC	JUL91	89,311	83,335	5,976	6.7
	JUN91	89,415	83,312	6,103	6.8
	JUL90	85,105	81,824	3,281	3.9
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	JUL91	61,271	57,376	3,895	6.4
	JUN91	61,083	57,169	3,914	6.4
	JUL90	57,608	55,102	2,506	4.4
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	JUL91	420,757	398,396	22,361	5.3
	JUN91	417,912	395,777	22,135	5.3
	JUL90	408,472	394,261	14,211	3.5
SOUTHSIDE PDC	JUL91	44,570	40,832	3,738	8.4
	JUN91	44,992	41,071	3,921	8.7
	JUL90	42,449	39,693	2,756	6.5
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	JUL91	91,527	87,297	4,230	4.6
	JUN91	91,594	86,811	4,783	5.2
	JUL90	87,277	84,829	2,448	2.8
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	JUL91	128,965	117,235	11,730	9.1
	JUN91	131,283	118,650	12,633	9.6
	JUL90	125,677	116,982	8,695	6.9

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the Virginia Employment Commission from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the Virginia Employment Commission under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Gale[illegible] City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

23. Hampton Roads PDC
    - James City County
    - Isle of Wight County
    - Southampton County
    - York County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Norfolk City
    - Poquoson City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City
    - Williamsburg City

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ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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